FOUNDED SEPTEMBER, 1794.

Linden Hall Moravian Seminary

FOR YOUNG LADIES,

AT

LITIZ, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA,

FOR THE

Seventy-ninth Annual Term, closing July 2d, 1873.

THE 80th ANNUAL TERM OPENS ON WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 27th, 1873.

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LINDEN HALL,

MORAVIAN SEMINARY FOR YOUNG LADIES,

AT LITIZ, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

This well-known Institution is located in the retired village of Litiz, which still retains, in a great measure, those pleasing features of primitive Moravian life which have always recommended the exclusive settlements of the denomination as peculiarly eligible for seminaries of learning.

At present the place is easy of access by rail from New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Baltimore and Washington. The Reading and Columbia Railroad, passing Litiz, makes connection with the roads from the above-mentioned cities, and thus all travel per stage has been dispensed with.

Situated in the heart of what is justly called the "Garden of Pennsylvania," and enjoying a salubrious climate, Litiz has beauties of her own, which never fail agreeably to impress the visitor.

BUILDINGS.

The Seminary buildings are in a quiet part of the village, fronting on a tastefully planted square, which extends before the Moravian Church and Parsonage.

Linden Hall, having undergone thorough repairs, offers the comforts and conveniences which the present day demands of institutions of its kind.

CHARACTER OF THE INSTITUTION.

The Female Seminary at Litiz is under the control of the Moravian Church, and, in common with other kindred institutions, designs to *educate*, as well as *instruct*. Hence, special care is bestowed on the moral and religious training of pupils, to the end that the heart may be influenced by the precepts of Morality and the lessons of Eternal Truth, while the mind is being stored with useful knowledge.

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

In the matter of religious instruction, regard is had for the denominational views of individuals, the Institution belonging to a Church which has always recognized the right of difference in points not essential, while adhering steadfastly to the great and saving truths of evangelical Christianity. The principal is the spiritual adviser of the pupils under his care, and to him they should apply in matters which concern their eternal interests. He conducts the daily religious exercises in the chapel of the Institution, and the appropriate services of the Lord's day.

The pupils also attend divine worship and Sunday-school in the Moravian Church, near by.

GOVERNMENT.

The principles of government recognized for the welfare of the household and its members, are based on the personal influence of the Principal and Teachers, and on an appeal to the pupils' moral sense.

Industry and punctuality, courtesy in their intercourse with superiors and with each other, propriety of language and deportment, and cheerful obedience, are enjoined on the pupils, as essential to their present happiness, and to the formation of character for usefulness hereafter. Yet, while the Institution in its government cannot yield in the matter of *firmness*, it desires to direct its inmates by *mild measures*, which always best promote the ends of every controlling power.

Neatness and simplicity in dress, at all times preferable to show and extravagance, are recommended to all pupils ; and accordingly parents and guardians are requested not to furnish their daughters and wards with expensive apparel and jewelry.

The young ladies are required to keep their wardrobes in repair, and occupy several hours every week in plain needlework.

Parents should furnish their daughters with some material or work, that they may have the full benefit of these hours.

Teachers take charge of the clothing of the younger pupils.

The *correspondence* of pupils must pass through the hands of the Principal or his lady, and be subject to their perusal, if deemed necessary : but this requisition does not interfere with free correspondence with proper parties.

Patrons are requested not to have their daughters or wards receive visitors, excepting immediate family relations.

Pupils are not allowed to visit the village, unless in company with parents or near relatives. The happiness of young persons at Boarding School is rather disturbed than promoted by such irregularities, and the responsibility of guarding pupils from hurtful influences when without the jurisdiction of the Seminary is one that cannot be assumed.

Parents and guardians are desired not to furnish their daughters and wards too freely with *pocket-money*, it being deemed preferable that pupils be limited to a moderate and fixed sum at stated times. Such sum the Principal, if desired, will advance and bring into account.

All borrowing and lending by the pupils of clothes, jewelry, money, etc., is strictly prohibited.

Pupils are not permitted to contract *debts*, in the village, on their own account, or on that of their parents and friends. All purchases are made for them by the Principal or his lady.

DOMESTIC ARRANGEMENTS.

The Pupils and Teachers of the Seminary constitute the household, at the head of which stand the Principal and his lady.

The arrangements relating to every-day life of the pupils are the same as are observed in all similar Moravian Institutions, constituting a feature altogether peculiar, and to which the encouraging patronage of the schools during the past three-quarters of a century is undoubtedly largely owing.

The pupils live in room companies or divisions, according to age, over each of which two teachers preside alternately throughout the day. Thus, *constant supervision* can be exercised in the matter of studies, order and habits generally.

The teacher in charge of them for the day accompanies them on their walks, to meals, to church and to chapel service.

Both teachers sleep in the same dormitory with the members of their room company.

It is undeniable that such supervision, exercised judiciously, must exert an influence conducive to impressions and habits that will prove beneficial in the realities of after-life, to which education at school is designed to be preparatory.

Every attention is paid to cleanliness and order throughout the premises.

The dwelling apartments of the different divisions, as also the recitation rooms, are neatly furnished.

The dormitories are large and well ventilated.

The pupils take their meals in a common hall.

Special provision is made for the indisposed and ill; a suite of apartments being appropriated exclusively to their use in a retired part of the building, where their wants are cared for by a matron who resides in the Institution.

METHOD OF TEACHING.

The method of teaching pursued aims at patiently developing the mental faculties of the individual; at acquainting the pupil with the powers of her mind, and encouraging her to habits of reflection, in the pursuit of knowledge.

The plan of study embraces all those branches which enter into a liberal and accomplished female education of the day.

SCHOLASTIC ARRANGEMENTS.

In the division of pupils for recitation, regard is had not to age, but to proficiency; those of the same advancement constituting members of one class.

The hours from 8 to 11, A. M., and 2 to 4, P. M., are assigned for recitations.

In addition, time for preparatory and private study is afforded in the morning and evening.

The amount of mental labor required is regulated with regard to the age and constitution of the individual, so that health may not be sacrificed in the pursuit of knowledge.

The branches taught are:

Spelling and Defining, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Grammar, Orthography, Composition, Physical, Modern and Ancient Geography, History of the United States and the World, Natural and Mental Philosophy, Botany, Astronomy, Physiology, Algebra, Geometry, Rhetoric and Literature.

Particular attention is paid to the *English Language*, it being deemed an essential part of polite female education to speak and write the mother tongue correctly and with elegance.

In addition to the above named branches, instruction is given in the following accomplishments, viz

In the German, French, Italian, Spanish and Latin languages

In Landscape drawing in pencil.

In drawing Heads and Figures in crayon.

In Landscape Painting in oil.

In Music on the Piano Forte, Guitar and Harp.

In Vocal Music.

In Ornamental Needlework.

In Wax Flowers.

Books and stationery are supplied and brought into account.

No charge is made for fuel, light, and use of library.

Bills for medical attendance (either Allopathic or Homœopathic, as parents may direct) are placed on account.

The Institution provides all table furniture and bedding.

Pupils are expected to come supplied with toweling, toilette articles, table napkins, overshoes and an umbrella.

N. B.—All articles of apparel should be marked *fully* and *legibly* to prevent mistake or loss.

ANNUAL TERM AND VACATION.

Pupils are received at any time during the Term, *but none for a less period than six months.* A deposit of at least $73 in advance is required. Pupils entering *for the first time* will be charged only from the date of their entry. No allowance can be made for late return or absence during the Term, unless occasioned by sickness or other casualty, unless it exceeds a month. No deduction is made for absence at Christmas, Easter, and occasional visits at home, or for leaving before the close.

TERMS OF INSTRUCTION.

Board and Tuition in the English branches, per quarter of three months, *payable in advance.*	$70 00
Washing, per quarter.	3 00

Extra Branches.

Instruction on the *Piano Forte* (two lessons per week) per quarter from *Lady*,	$ 8 00
" " " *Professor*,	12 00
(four lessons per week) " *Lady*,	12 00
" " " *Professor*,	20 00
Instruction on the *Guitar* (two lessons per week) per quarter,	6 00
Instruction on the *Guitar* (four lessons per week) "	10 00
Instruction on the *Harp* "	12 00
For the use of *Instruments* " (*Harp* and *Guitar*,)	2 00
Instruction in *Vocal Music* (two lessons per week) "	6 00
Instruction in *German*, *French*, *Italian*, *Spanish and Latin*, each per quarter,	6 00
Instruction in *Pencil and Crayon Drawing* per quarter.	5 00
" *Landscape Painting in Oil*, "	12 00
" *Ornamental Needlework*, "	5 00
Instruction in *Wax Flowers* in six lessons ; two hours each,	12 00

☞*Bills rendered quarterly, and prompt payment expected in every case.*

For reference apply to former Pupils.

Applications received by

Rev. EUGENE A. FRUEAUFF,

Principal Linden Hall,

Litiz, Lancaster County, Pa.

PUPILS.

NAME.	RESIDENCES.
Bradley, Margaret E.	Washington, D. C.
Bair, Lizzie	York Furnace, Pa.
Bross, Emma	Harrisburg, Pa.
Baldwin, Edith	Cains, Pa.
Booth, Jessie	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bushong, Viola	Bird-in-Hand, Pa.
Bachman, Ellen	Litiz, Pa.
Cummings, Nellie	Sunbury, Pa.
Conwell, Mollie	Camden, Del.
Downing, Clara	Downingtown, Pa.
Denmead, Mary	Baltimore, Md.
Denniston, Ella	Hollidaysburg, Pa.
Diller, Hattie	New Holland, Pa.
Drew, Mary	Washington, D. C.
Dusenbury, Lillie	New York.
Evans, Ella	Philadelphia, Pa.
Evans, Annie	Litiz, Pa.
Enk, Sallie	" "

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Frick, Fianna	Lancaster, Pa.
Frey, Annie	Mountville, Pa.
Fischer, Emma	Washington, D. C.
Frailey, Ida	Lancaster, Pa.
Gunkle, Kate	Glenlock, Pa.
Galbreath, Annie	Pylesville, Md.
Galbreath, Eliza	Constitution, Md.
Geitner, Laura	Litiz, Pa.
High, Emma	Reading, Pa.
Holloway, Mary	Darlington, Md.
Hoch, Lydia	Lancaster, Pa.
Hoch, Clara	" "
Hamilton, Lucy	Litiz, Pa.
Huston, Marian	Maytown, Pa.
Hauck, Annie	Mechanicsburg, Pa.
Hoffmire, Irene	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hoffmire, Florence	" "
Hirsch, Cecilia	Lancaster, Pa.
Heichhold, Annie	Philadelphia, Pa.
Hepp, Alice	Litiz, Pa.
Jameson, Annie	Strasburg, Pa.
Jaeger, Emma	Philadelphia, Pa.
Jaeger, Rosa	" "
Kaufman, Marie	Washington, D. C.
Kline, Mary	Manheim, Pa.
Kunzig, Sophie	Philadelphia, Pa.
Krebs, Annie	Lock Haven, Pa.
Klotz, Mary	Washington, D. C.
Lauman, Ella	Philadelphia, Pa.
Lesher, Clara	Reamstown, Pa.
Landis, Ada	Strasburg, Pa.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Leman, Adelia	Lancaster, Pa.
Mechlin, Ella	Washington, D. C.
Mechlin, Charlotte	" "
Mechlin, Aimee	" "
Mechlin, Sophie	" "
Mechlin, Willie	" "
Miller, Almira	Baltimore, Md.
McConkey, Susan	Wrightsville, Pa.
Myers, Nellie	Lancaster, Pa.
Mann, Alice	Columbia, Pa.
Moore, Kate	Canoe Creek, Pa.
Miller, Mattie	Altoona, Pa.
Miller, Mamie	Portsmouth, N. H.
McPherson, Ada	Sadsburyville, Pa.
Missimer, Annie	Reading, Pa.
Pearson, Jennie	Bethlehem, Pa.
Roepper, Emma	" "
Seidel, Louisa	Exeter Station, Pa.
Saulsbury, Julia	Baltimore, Md.
Schweinitz, Nina de	Bethlehem, Pa.
Snyder, Kate	Palmyra, Pa.
Sprecher, Ella	Lancaster, Pa.
Stoner, Frances	New Providence, Pa.
Schaeffer, Rebeeca	Reading, Pa.
Slaymaker, Lizzie	Kinzers, Pa.
Sigle, Celeste	Groff's Store, Pa.
Stone, Lizzie	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Thompson, Alice	Philadelphia, Pa.
Taylor, Isabel	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Whittaker, Martha	Peters' Creek, Pa.
Wolle, Essie	Litiz, Pa.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Waters, Emily	Baltimore, Md.
Williams, Hattie	Stamford, Conn.
Wilson, Sallie	Parkesburg, Pa.
Wilson, Mary	Columbia, Pa.
Walter, Addie	Philadelphia, Pa.
Walter, Carrie	" "
Wilkinson, Mollie	Centreville, Md.
Weiler, Kate	Landenburg, Pa.

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E. D. RICKERT,
OR
GEO. W. HEPP, } **Principals,**

Litiz, Lancaster County, Pa.